פתרון הבחינה

באנגלית

חורף תשפ"ה, 2025, שאלון 16471 גרסה א

מוגש ע"י צוות המורים של "יואל גבע"

הערות:

1. התשובות המוצגות כאן הן בגדר הצעה לפתרון השאלון.

2. תיתכנה תשובות נוספות, שאינן מוזכרות כאן, לחלק מהשאלות.

מדינת ישראל

משרד החינוך

סוג הבחינה:	בגרות
מועד הבחינה:	חורף תשפ"ה, 2025
מספר השאלון:	16471

אנגלית

שאלון ה׳
(MODULE E)

מתכונת חדשה

גְרסה א׳

הוראות

א. <u>משך הבחינה</u>: שעה ורבע.

ב. <u>מבנה השאלון ומפתח הערכה</u>: בשאלון זה שני פרקים.

פרק ראשון	– הבנת הנקרא	– 70	נקודות
פרק שני	– אוצר מילים	– 30	נקודות
	סך הכול	– 100	נקודות

ג. <u>חומר עזר מותר בשימוש</u>: אין.

ד. <u>הוראות מיוחדות</u>:

(1) יש לכתוב את <u>כל</u> התשובות בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).

(2) יש לכתוב את כל התשובות <u>באנגלית</u> ו<u>בעט בלבד</u>.

(3) בתום הבחינה יש להחזיר את השאלון למשגיח או למשגיחה.

שאלון: 016471

אנגלית

יש לכתוב <u>במחברת הבחינה בלבד</u>. יש לרשום "טיוטה" בראש כל עמוד המשמש טיוטה.
כתיבת טיוטה בדפים שאינם במחברת הבחינה עלולה לגרום לפסילת הבחינה.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון רבים, אף על פי כן על כל תלמידה וכל תלמיד להשיב על השאלות באופן אישי.

בהצלחה!

/המשך מעבר לדף/

PART I: WRITTEN RECEPTION (70 points)

(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS)

Read the article below and then answer questions 1–9.

A glossary of the underlined words (numbers 1–3) is provided on the next page.

SUPER RECOGNIZERS: THE PEOPLE WHO NEVER FORGET FACES

I   Last month, 53-year-old Mia Carson was waiting for a bus when a man walked past the bus stop. "Hi, Danny," she said. The man was amazed. "How do you know me?" he asked. "I recognized you," said Carson. "You were in first grade with me. We haven't met since then, but I never forget anyone's face!"

5   **II**   Carson belongs to a small group of people who are known as "super recognizers" because they have an exceptional[1] ability: They can immediately recognize any face that they have seen before. "Most of us easily recognize only faces we see often – for example, those of people in our neighborhood," says psychologist Dr. Kevin Shipley. "But for super recognizers, seeing a face only once is enough. After that, they recognize it whenever they see it again."

10   **III**   This unique skill is useful in a variety of jobs. Some super recognizers, for example, work for the police, or for newspapers or magazines. Carson herself is a photographer for the *American Sports* magazine. "I'm often sent to take pictures[2] at large sports events, such as football games or car races," she says. "There, I might quickly identify famous people in the crowd and take their pictures. Or sometimes I take pictures of the whole crowd, and later identify any well-known people

15   in them. Then the magazine might ask those people for permission to publish their pictures."

IV   However, to get a job that requires their special skill, super recognizers must prove that they really can recognize faces quickly and accurately. Therefore, when applying for such a job they need to do a series of tests. In one test, for example, they must recognize faces of famous people in photos that are blurry[3] or shown upside down. "Some tests sound easy to do, but are actually

20   difficult even for super recognizers," says Shipley. "Not all super recognizers are equally talented, and only the best ones do well on all the tests."

V   Scientists have recently begun to investigate what makes super recognizers so good at recognizing faces. One study found that they don't look at faces in the same way that ordinary people do. "Most of us focus mainly on the eye area," explains Shipley. "But super recognizers

25   pay attention to the other parts of the face as well. Images of all the parts are stored in their memory. Then, when they see even one part of that face again, they immediately build a picture of the whole face." Shipley hopes that in the future, scientists will learn more about this amazing ability.

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GLOSSARY						
1. **exceptional**	excepcional	исключительный	exceptionnel	ልዩ	استثنائيّ	יוצא דופן
2. **take a picture**	fotografiar	сфотографировать	photographier	ፎቶግራፍ ማንሳት	التقاط صورة	לצלם
3. **blurry**	borroso	размытый, нечеткий	flou	ብዥታ	غير واضح	מטושטש

QUESTIONS (70 points)

Answer questions **1–9** in English according to the article. In questions **1**, **6**, **7**, and **9**, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. What do we learn about super recognizers from lines 1–6?
    i)   They don't always remember people's names.
    ii) They don't like to surprise people.
    iii) They can recognize a person's face at different ages.
    iv) They mainly recognize people they see on the street.

    (7 points)

2. Why is it surprising that at age 53, Mia Carson recognized Danny? (paragraph I)
    COMPLETE THE ANSWER.
    Because they haven't met since they **were in first grade.** ....

    (8 points)

3. According to Shipley's example, whom do we see often? (paragraph II)
    ANSWER: **people in our neighborhood.** ....

    (8 points)

4. According to Shipley, how are super recognizers different from most people? (paragraph II)
    COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.
    Super recognizers can recognize a face even if they **see it only once.** ....

    (8 points)

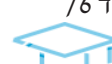5. At what large sports event might Carson take pictures? Give ONE example from paragraph III.
    COMPLETE THE ANSWER.
    At a **football game.** ....

    (8 points)

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6. What do we learn about the famous people in the pictures Carson takes? (paragraph III)

   i)   Why they might be contacted by the magazine.

   ii) How they became famous.

   iii) Which sports events they go to most often.

   iv) Why they ask Carson to take their pictures.

   (7 points)

7. What do we learn about the tests described in paragraph IV?

   i)   Which ones are most difficult.

   ii) How quickly super recognizers do them.

   iii) What the best way is to prepare for them.

   iv) Why they are given.

   (8 points)

8. What do we learn about super recognizers who apply for a job? Give ONE answer from paragraph IV.

   COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

   It can be difficult for them to **recognize faces of famous people in photos that are blurry.** .

   תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח   (8 points)

9. What did research show about super recognizers? (paragraph V)

   i)   Why they focus on the eye area.

   ii) What they notice when looking at faces.

   iii) Which faces they recognize most quickly.

   iv) How they can improve their ability.

   (8 points)

PART II: LEXICAL KNOWLEDGE (30 points)

(VOCABULARY)

Below are five questions, **(10)** to **(14)**. In each question there are six items (words or chunks) and three definitions.

In each question, match <u>three</u> of the items 1–6 to the definitions on the right.

Write the number of the item next to its definition, as shown in the example.

(2 points for each correct match.)

EXAMPLE

1. a calendar
2. a season
3. an island
4. traffic
5. a prize
6. a label

_____4_____ cars, buses, and trucks moving along a road

_____1_____ shows days, weeks, and months in a year

_____5_____ something you are given when you win a race

(10)

1. a fortune
2. a principal
3. a facility
4. a stranger
5. a process
6. a receipt

___4___ someone you do not know

___1___ a very large amount of money

___2___ someone who is in charge of a school

(11)

1. opposite
2. raw
3. extraordinary
4. abstract
5. various
6. financial

___6___ relating to money

___3___ very unusual or surprising

___2___ not cooked

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(12)

1. to rush
2. to contact
3. to decorate
4. to cure
5. to lack
6. to perform

<u>1</u>   to hurry

<u>6</u>   to entertain people by acting or singing

<u>5</u>   to not have enough of something

(13)

1. gently
2. generally
3. barely
4. incredibly
5. lately
6. absolutely

<u>3</u>   hardly

<u>5</u>   recently

<u>2</u>   usually

(14)

1. to try on
2. to use up
3. to give up
4. to set up
5. to hold your breath
6. to have no doubt

<u>2</u>   to finish the supply of something

<u>6</u>   to be sure of something

<u>3</u>   to stop trying to do something

בהצלחה!

הזדמנות לעתודה יש פעם חיים. **אל תתפשרו עליה**

נספח

שאלון 016471

(MODULE E)

תשובות אפשריות נוספות

שאלה 5:

- **Car race.**

שאלה 8:

- **Recognize faces of famous people in photos that are shown upside down.**