

## פתרון הבחינה

# באנגלית

קיץ תשפ"ג, 2023, שאלון: 16584 גרסא א'  
מוגש ע"י צוות המורים של "יואל גבע"

### הערות:

1. התשובות המוצגות כאן הן בגדר הצעה לפתרון השאלון.
2. תיתכנה תשובות נוספות, שאינן מוזכרות כאן, לחלק מהשאלות.

סוג הבחינה: בגרות  
 מועד הבחינה: קיץ תשפ"ג, 2023  
 מספר השאלון: 016584

מדינת ישראל  
 משרד החינוך

## אנגלית

שאלון ו'  
 (MODULE F)

### הוראות

- א. משך הבחינה: שעה וחצי.
- ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: בשאלון זה שני פרקים.  
 פרק ראשון – הבנת הנקרא – 60 נקודות  
 פרק שני – מטלת כתיבה – 40 נקודות  
 סך הכול – 100 נקודות
- ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: אחד המילונים או אחת המילוניות מן הרשימה שבאתר הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית ובאתר של אגף הבחינות במשרד החינוך.
- נבחנים "עולים חדשים" רשאים להשתמש גם במילון דו-לשוני: אנגלי-שפת אימם / שפת אימם-אנגלי. השימוש במילון אחר טעון אישור של הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית.
- ד. הוראות מיוחדות:
- יש לכתוב את כל התשובות בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).
  - יש לכתוב את כל התשובות באנגלית ובעט בלבד.
  - יש לכתוב את הנוסח הסופי של מטלת הכתיבה בעמוד 9. אם תצטרכו, תוכלו להשתמש גם בעמוד 10.
  - בתום הבחינה יש להחזיר את השאלון למשגיח או למשגיחה.
- הערה: על כתיב שגוי יופחתו נקודות מן הציון.

שאלון: 016584



אנגלית

יש לכתוב במחברת הבחינה בלבד. יש לרשום "טיוטה" בראש כל עמוד המשמש טיוטה. כתיבת טיוטה בדפים שאינם במחברת הבחינה עלולה לגרום לפסילת הבחינה.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון רבים, אף על פי כן על כל תלמידה וכל תלמיד להשיב על השאלות באופן אישי.

בהצלחה!

למידע על פסיכומטרי  
 ביואל גבע ←

הזדמנות לעתודה יש פעם בחיים.  
 אל תתפשר עליה.



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## PART I: WRITTEN RECEPTION (60 points)

(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS)

Read the text below and then answer questions 1–8.

### LOSING THE SENSE OF SMELL – AND GETTING IT BACK

**I** Like millions of other people, Laura Atkins caught Covid last year. Her symptoms were not severe, and she recovered almost completely within a few weeks. However, one problem still troubled her months later: her sense of smell disappeared and this also prevented her from tasting most foods. The inability to smell, called anosmia, sometimes develops during a Covid infection. Usually, it doesn't last very long. According to research, the sense of smell returns within a few weeks of recovery from the infection. However, for 5% of patients, anosmia can last for six months or more.

**II** The loss of the ability to smell and taste may seem less worrying than other long-term effects of Covid, such as heart problems. Sometimes, however, it can have a negative impact on people's health. For example, the inability to enjoy food can lead to loss of appetite, and that can result in serious medical conditions. In addition, people need their sense of smell to alert them to various dangers, such as smoke from a fire. And then there are people who use their senses of smell and taste at work. Atkins herself is a chef at a restaurant. "Obviously, to do my job I have to recognize the smell and flavor of the dishes I'm preparing," she says.

**III** Anosmia is not new to doctors. Patients occasionally develop this condition when they have a cold or the flu. "In the past, there was almost no research on the problem because it went away as soon as people got well again," says neurologist Dr. Anna Greensmith. "But now with Covid, it doesn't. So researchers have begun investigating how Covid causes anosmia. They still don't have a full answer, but that hasn't stopped them from looking for an effective cure."

**IV** At the moment, the most promising treatment is smell training. Patients are required to choose four familiar, strong smells and to sniff them twice a day. They are also asked to visualize situations in which they have experienced these smells. For example, if they choose the smell of a shampoo, they might imagine themselves washing their hair. "We believe this helps the brain recall the smells, and that's an important part of the treatment," explains Greensmith.

**V** People doing smell training need a great deal of patience because the sense of smell returns very gradually. Atkins, who is also going through treatment, is pleased with her progress. "It's a long process," she says, "but I've finally recovered enough to go back to work at the restaurant."



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**QUESTIONS** (60 points)

Answer questions **1–8** in English, according to the text. In questions **6** and **7**, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. What do we learn about anosmia from paragraph I?

PUT A ✓ BY THE TWO CORRECT ANSWERS.

- ..... i) What has been done to prevent it.  
 ..... ii) Why it is not very common.  
 ..... ✓ iii) What effect it can have.  
 ..... iv) Why it can last so long.  
 ..... ✓ v) When people might get it.  
 ..... vi) How it was studied.

(2×6=12 points)

2. Why does the writer give the example in lines 10–11?

COMPLETE THE ANSWER.

תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח

To show that having anosmia can **can be dangerous..**.....

(7 points)

3. Why is the loss of the ability to smell a problem for Atkins? (lines 11–13)

COMPLETE THE ANSWER.

תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח

Because it can prevent her from **recognizing the smell and flavor of the dishes she is preparing.**.....

(7 points)

4. How is the anosmia that is caused by Covid different from the anosmia caused by other medical conditions? (paragraph III)

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח

The anosmia caused by Covid does not **go away when people get well again.**.....

(7 points)





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5. According to lines 17–18, what are researchers trying to discover?

Give ONE answer.

תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח

ANSWER: **to investigate how Covid causes anosmia.**

(7 points)

6. What are we told in paragraph IV about smell training?

- i) When it was first used.
- ii) How it was discovered.
- iii)** What it involves.
- iv) How long it takes to work.

(6 points)

7. What do we learn about the smell of a shampoo? (paragraph IV)

- i) Smelling it is a pleasant experience.
- ii)** It can be helpful in smell training.
- iii) It is the easiest smell to remember.
- iv) It has often been used in smell training.

(7 points)

8. What is the challenge for people doing smell training? (paragraph V)

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

The treatment can succeed only if they **are patient.**

(7 points)



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**PART II: WRITTEN PRODUCTION** (40 points)

(WRITTEN PRESENTATION)

IMPORTANT: You may use words and/or phrases from the text in Part I.  
However, you must NOT copy a sentence or sentences from the text.

Write 100–120 words in English on the following topic.

9. Which sense (sight, hearing, touch, smell, taste) do you think is the most important?  
Write a composition stating and explaining your opinion.

**בהצלחה!**

Use this page and the next (pages 7–8) for writing a rough draft.



נספח

שאלון 16584  
(MODULE F)

תשובות אפשריות נוספות

שאלה 2:

- not alert people from various dangers

שאלה 3:

- doing her job properly.

שאלה 4:

- pass quickly/ disappear quickly.

שאלה 5:

- to look for an effective cure.

