

מוגש ע"י צוות המורים של "יואל גבע"

_____:

1. התשובות המוצגות כאן הן בגדר הצעה לפתרון השאלון.
2. תיתכנה תשובות נוספות, שאינן מוזכרות כאן, לחלק מהשאלות.

סוג הבחינה: בגרות
 מועד הבחינה: קיץ תשפ"ג, 2023, מועד ב
 מספר השאלון: 16582

מדינת ישראל
 משרד החינוך

אנגלית שאלון ז' (MODULE G)

גרסה א'

הוראות

- א. משך הבחינה: שעה וארבעים וחמש דקות.
- ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: בשאלון זה שני פרקים.
 פרק ראשון – הבנת הנקרא – 60 נקודות
 פרק שני – משימת כתיבה – 40 נקודות
 סך הכול – 100 נקודות
- ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: אחד המילונים או אחת המילוניות מן הרשימה שבאתר הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית ובאתר של אגף הבחינות במשרד החינוך.
- נבחנים "עולים חדשים" רשאים להשתמש גם במילון דו-לשוני: אנגלי-שפת אימם / שפת אימם-אנגלי. השימוש במילון אחר טעון אישור של הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית.
- ד. הוראות מיוחדות:
- יש לכתוב את כל התשובות בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).
 - יש לכתוב את כל התשובות באנגלית ובעט בלבד.
 - יש לכתוב את הנוסח הסופי של מטלת הכתיבה בעמוד 9. אם תצטרפו, תוכלו להשתמש גם בעמוד 10.
 - בתום הבחינה יש להחזיר את השאלון למשגיח או למשגיחה.
- הערה: על כתיב שגוי יופחתו נקודות מן הציון.

שאלון :



אנגלית

יש לכתוב במחברת הבחינה בלבד. יש לרשום "טיוטה" בראש כל עמוד המשמש טיוטה.
 כתיבת טיוטה בדפים שאינם במחברת הבחינה עלולה לגרום לפסילת הבחינה.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון רבים, אף על פי כן על כל תלמידה וכל תלמיד להשיב על השאלות באופן אישי.

בהצלחה!

/המשך מעבר לדף/

אנגלית, קיץ תשפ"ג, מועד ב, מס' 16582, גרסה א'

PART I: WRITTEN RECEPTION (60 points)
(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS)

Read the article below and then answer questions 1–9.

THE SMARTPHONE PROBLEMS OF GEN Z

I People born between 1997 and 2012, known as Generation Z or Gen Z, are the first generation to grow up in a world where the internet and digital devices are an essential part of everyday life. According to a recent global survey, over 90% of these young people own smartphones. Studies have shown that almost half of them suffer from what has become known as "smartphone addiction":

5 They insist on keeping their phones switched on all day long, and become very anxious when separated from them even for a few minutes.

II Psychologists who study smartphone addiction are deeply concerned about its impact on the lives of young people. The phenomenon seems to be responsible for various problems that users suffer from, including difficulty sleeping. Furthermore, studies have found that many of those

10 addicted to smartphones constantly shop online, buying things they don't need. Psychologists call this "compulsive buying behavior," or CBB for short.

III CBB has long been identified as a serious psychological problem. However, the number of people affected has increased dramatically since the arrival of the internet. "That's not really surprising," says Anita Crane, a professor of psychology at Elton College. "Obviously, shopping

15 online is much easier than going to a store. An endless variety of products is available 24 hours a day at the click of a button. And for compulsive shoppers, there is the added benefit that they can shop in secret. This saves them from the embarrassment of being seen by anyone who might criticize them for wasting their money."

IV A link between CBB and smartphone use was identified in a study done at the University of

20 Udine, in Italy. The researchers sent questionnaires to 300 students aged 18 to 24 and analyzed the responses. According to their findings, people who are compulsive buyers have much in common: Following a purchase, they all experience an immediate feeling of happiness. However, that feeling quickly disappears, and can only be regained by making another purchase. Locked in this cycle, compulsive buyers become unaware of how much time they have spent shopping. They also seem

25 to be unable to consider the financial implications of their behavior.

V In their study, the Italian researchers make several recommendations to combat CBB. A first step, they suggest, is to reduce excessive smartphone use. To achieve that goal, schools and universities need to introduce educational programs explaining the risks of such behavior. In addition, the researchers stress the importance of a proper financial education. This would help young

30 people plan their spending more carefully when shopping with their smartphones.

אנגלית, קיץ תשפ"ג, מועד ב, מס' 16582, גרסה א'

VI Another recommendation concerns the role of online businesses. Companies, say the researchers, could use the data they collect to identify compulsive shoppers. These shoppers could then be prevented from buying repeatedly within a certain period of time. Ultimately such a policy might lead to an increase in company profits, as many customers would appreciate this sign of social responsibility. "The study recommendations are excellent," says Prof. Crane. "However, we will see a change in Gen Z behavior only if all of them are implemented."

QUESTIONS (60 points)

Answer questions 1–9 in English according to the article. In questions 1, 4, 7 and 8, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. What are we told in paragraph I?
 - i) Why digital devices are an essential part of life.
 - ii) What most people use the internet for.
 - iii) How Generation Z got its name.
 - iv) How Generation Z differs from previous generations. (6 points)

2. What can we understand about people who have smartphone addiction? Give ONE answer from paragraph I.
 COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.
 They don't want to switch off their phones. תשובות נוספות - ראה נספח (7 points)

3. According to lines 7–9, what problem might smartphone addiction cause?
 COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.
 People might have difficulty sleeping. (7 points)

4. What are we told in lines 9–11 about CBB?
 - i) How it is studied.
 - ii) What kind of behavior it is.
 - iii) Why it constantly changes.
 - iv) How it can be prevented. (7 points)

אנגלית, קיץ תשפ"ג, מועד ב, מס' 16582, גרסה א'

5. Crane says, "That's not really surprising" (lines 13–14). What is not surprising? (paragraph III)

COMPLETE THE ANSWER.

The fact that more people today suffer from CBB. תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח

(7 points)

6. According to lines 17–18, why might people with CBB be criticized by others?

COMPLETE THE ANSWER.

Because people with CBB waste their money (online).

(7 points)

7. What did the Italian study show? (paragraph IV)

- i) What makes people buy compulsively.
- ii) Why most online shoppers are young people.
- iii) How common CBB is.
- iv) What financial implications CBB has.

(6 points)

8. What is the purpose of both recommendations presented in paragraph V?

To enable young people to (-).

- i) identify when they have CBB
- ii) understand why they use their phones so often
- iii) make better decisions regarding their use of smartphones
- iv) get a better financial education

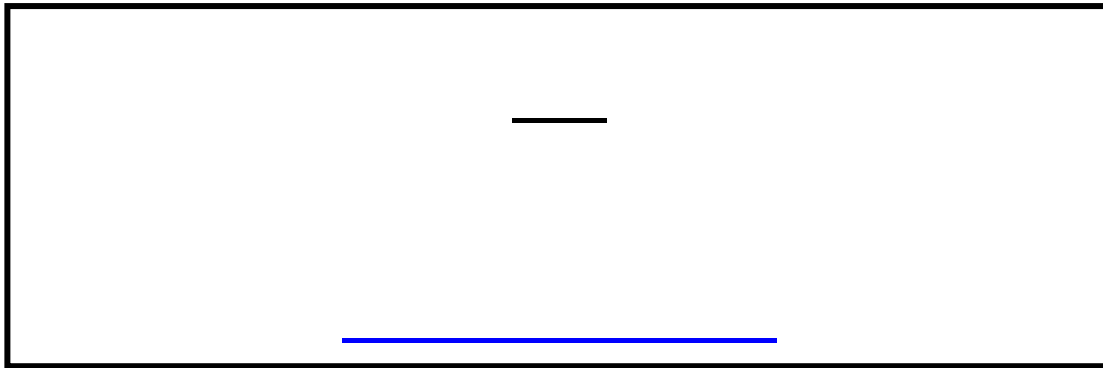
(6 points)

9. What do we learn from paragraph VI about online companies? Give ONE answer.

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

We learn how they can identify compulsive shoppers. תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח

(7 points)



שאלה 2:

be separated from their phones (even a few minutes)

שאלה 5:

suffer from compulsive buying behavior
shop online

שאלה 9:

increase their profits