

פתרון הבחינה

באנגלית

קיץ תשפ"ג, 2023, מועד ב', שאלון: 16484 גרסה א'
מוגש ע"י צוות המורים של "יואל גבע"

הערות:

1. התשובות המוצגות כאן הן בגדר הצעה לפתרון השאלון.
2. תיתכנה תשובות נוספות, שאינן מוזכרות כאן, לחלק מהשאלות.

מדינת ישראל
משרד החינוךסוג הבחינה: בגרות
מועד הבחינה: קיץ תשפ"ג, 2023, מועד ב
מספר השאלון: 16484

אנגלית

שאלון ד'
(MODULE D)

הוראות

א. משך הבחינה: שעה וחצי.

ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: בשאלון זה שני פרקים.

פרק ראשון	-	הבנת הנקרא	-	70 נקודות
פרק שני	-	מטלת כתיבה	-	30 נקודות
סך הכול	-			100 נקודות

ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: אחד המילונים או אחת המילוניות מן הרשימה שבאתר הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית ובאתר של אגף הבחינות במשרד החינוך.

נבחנים "עולים חדשים" רשאים להשתמש גם במילון דו-לשוני: אנגלי-שפת אימם / שפת אימם-אנגלי. השימוש במילון אחר טעון אישור של הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית.

ד. הוראות מיוחדות:

- יש לכתוב את כל התשובות בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).
- יש לכתוב את כל התשובות באנגלית ובעט בלבד.
- בתום הבחינה יש להחזיר את השאלון למשגיח או למשגיחה.

שאלון: 016484



אנגלית

יש לכתוב במחברת הבחינה בלבד. יש לרשום "טיוטה" בראש כל עמוד המשמש טיוטה. כתיבת טיוטה בדפים שאינם במחברת הבחינה עלולה לגרום לפסילת הבחינה.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון רבים, אף על פי כן על כל תלמידה וכל תלמיד להשיב על השאלות באופן אישי.

בהצלחה!

/המשך מעבר לדף/

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PART I: WRITTEN RECEPTION (70 points)

(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS)

Read the text below and then answer questions 1–8.

NEW WORKING ARRANGEMENTS

I During the Covid pandemic, many governments made new laws that required companies to shut their offices. As a result, hundreds of millions of office workers started working from home. They generally liked the new arrangement because they had flexible work hours and could spend more time with their families. So when offices opened again, many employees did not want to go
5 back for the whole workweek. Instead, they asked their companies to allow them to continue working from home all the time, or at least a few days a week.

II Companies that agreed to these new working arrangements have also benefited from them. "Fewer people go to work every day, so desks can be shared and less office space is needed. This has saved companies a lot of money on rent and electricity," says Lucy Grant, editor of Business
10 News. "There are also companies that have kept their offices closed, and their employees work only from home. Since it doesn't matter where the workers are living, these companies can recruit people to work online from anywhere in the world. That's a huge advantage because in many countries today, it's very hard to find well-trained workers."

III However, not everyone is pleased with having to work from home, even part of the week.
15 Some workers complain that conditions at home are not good enough. For example, they may not have a very good computer to work on. Many also miss the contact with other workers. "They want to have coffee and chat with their friends," says Grant. "They also like to discuss ideas or problems with the person sitting near them. And managers say that team members do better work when they are all in the same room."

IV Working at home has also created another, very different problem. "Many companies think
20 that when employees work from home, they don't spend enough time doing their job," says Grant. "Therefore, these companies often put special programs on their workers' home computers to find out when they take breaks. Of course, people hate to be watched in this way. So I think they will all eventually agree that coming to the office every day is better than working from home."

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QUESTIONS (70 points)

Answer questions **1–8** in English, according to the text. In questions **1, 5, 7** and **8**, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. What are we told in paragraph I?

- i) Why it wasn't easy to make the new arrangement.
- ii) Why people stopped working at the office.
- iii) When offices were allowed to open again.
- iv) What companies thought of the new laws.

(8 points)

2. Why might office workers prefer to work from home? Give ONE reason. Base your answer on information in paragraph I.

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

They want **to have flexible work hours.**

תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח

(8 points)

3. How do the new work arrangements help companies? Base your answer on lines 7–9.

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

Companies are able to **save a lot of money on rent and electricity.**

(8 points)

4. What does Grant explain about the companies mentioned in lines 10–12?

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

She explains why they can **recruit people (to work online) from anywhere in the world.**

(8 points)

5. According to paragraph II, what is the problem in many countries today?

- i) They don't have enough workers with good training.
- ii) They don't have enough jobs for all the workers.
- iii) Too many businesses there have closed.
- iv) Too many people there work from home.

(8 points)

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6. Why might workers prefer to work in their company's offices rather than from home? Give TWO reasons from the following lines.

COMPLETE THE SENTENCES.

- (1) **Lines 14–16:**

In the office, there are very good computers to work on.

- (2) **Lines 16–18:**

In the office, workers can contact with other workers.

תשובות נוספות - ראה נספח

(2×7=14 points)

7. What can we understand about managers from paragraph III?

- i) They want to continue working from home.
- ii) They think each team should have more members.
- iii)** They would like their teams to work at the office.
- iv) They would like offices to have more rooms.

(8 points)

8. What does Grant explain in paragraph IV?

She explains why (-).

- i) people will continue working from home
- ii)** some companies watch the people working from home
- iii) people working from home need more breaks
- iv) more workers need special computer programs

(8 points)

נספח
שאלון 16484
(MODULE D)
תשובות אפשריות נוספות

שאלה 2:

- To spend more time with their families.

שאלה 6 (2):

- (havecoffee and) chat with their friends) -
- discuss ideas or problems with the person sitting next to them -