

מדינת ישראל
משרד החינוך

סוג הבחינה: בגרות
מועד הבחינה: חורף נבצרים, תשפ"ב, 2022
מספר השאלון: 016484

אנגלית

שאלון ד' (MODULE D)

הוראות לנבחן

- א. משך הבחינה: שעה וחצי.
- ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: בשאלון זה שני פרקים.
- | | | | | |
|-----------|---|------------|---|------------|
| פרק ראשון | — | הבנת הנקרא | — | 70 נקודות |
| פרק שני | — | מטלת כתיבה | — | 30 נקודות |
| סך הכול | — | | | 100 נקודות |
- ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: אחד המילונים או אחת המילוניות מן הרשימה שבאתר הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית ובאתר של אגף הבחינות במשרד החינוך.
- נבחן "עולה חדש" רשאי להשתמש גם במילון דו-לשוני: אנגלי-שפת אימו / שפת אימו-אנגלי. השימוש במילון אחר טעון אישור של הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית.
- ד. הוראות מיוחדות:
- עליך לכתוב את כל תשובותיך בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).
 - כתוב את כל תשובותיך באנגלית ובעט בלבד.
 - בתום הבחינה החזר את השאלון למשגיח.

שים לב: אין להוסיף דפים למחברת הבחינה.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון זכר ומכוונות לנבחנות ולנבחנים כאחד.



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PART I: WRITTEN RECEPTION (70 points)

(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS)

Read the text below and then answer questions 1–7.

THE IMPORTANCE OF COMPLIMENTS

- I** Do you ever compliment your friends, neighbors, family members or people you work with? Many people don't! According to research, one reason is that we are afraid of how the person may react. Without realizing it, we worry that they will think we are not honest and that we don't really mean what we are saying, or that we will both feel embarrassed. So, instead of praising them, we often say nothing.
- 5 **II** However, according to Seth Kramer, a professor of behavioral science, there is no reason to worry about giving compliments. "Praising people has great benefits for both sides," he says. "Our studies show that people are usually happy to receive a compliment. It puts the recipient (the person who receives the compliment) in a good mood. If we could just realize that there is no need to feel uncomfortable when praising someone, we could improve our relationships with family, friends and colleagues."
- 10 **III** Canadian researcher Professor Karen Green has found that giving compliments is an effective way to get others to do helpful things. "Compliments help the recipients feel good about themselves and so the person receiving your compliment is more willing to do something for others, like driving a colleague home or doing extra work at the office."
- IV** However, the researchers advise people to follow some rules when giving compliments. First, 15 don't exaggerate! The recipient may feel that the praise is not honest. Second, ask yourself how well you know each other. "It's not always clear how a stranger or colleague will react to your compliment," says Professor Green. Therefore, only compliment them if you are sure the situation is appropriate. Last, try not to comment on someone's appearance unless you know the person well. It's best to compliment on the person's actions or work.
- 20 **V** Both researchers believe, however, that we should stop worrying. Giving praise doesn't require special skills and we all have the power to use positive words. So give a compliment! It is a wonderful way to make someone feel happy.

لا تكتب في هذه المنطقة

لا لכתוב באזור זה



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QUESTIONS (70 points)

Answer questions **1–7** in English, according to the text. In questions **4** and **6**, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. What do we learn in paragraph I?

PUT A ✓ BY THE **TWO** CORRECT ANSWERS.

- i) Why it is important to praise people.
 ...✓... ii) Why many people don't give compliments.
 iii) What people really mean when they give praise.
 iv) Why many people like to be praised.
 ...✓... v) What many people are worried about.
 vi) What compliments people often choose to give.

(2×7=14 points)

2. "Praising people has great benefits for both sides." (line 6)

Give a benefit for the recipient of the compliment and a benefit for the giver of the compliment, according to paragraph II.

(Recipient) **it puts the recipient in a good mood.**

(Giver) **he can improve his relationship with family, friends and colleagues.**

(2×8=16 points)

3. After receiving a compliment, why might people be willing to do extra work at the office?

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE ACCORDING TO PARAGRAPH III.

Because they **feel good about themselves.**

.....

(8 points)



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4. According to paragraph IV, what is one of the rules to follow when giving compliments?

- (i) Never praise people you don't know.
- (ii) Never comment on your colleague's actions.
- (iii)** A compliment should be given when the situation is appropriate.
- (iv) A compliment on someone's appearance is usually a good idea.

(8 points)

5. What might someone think if they receive an exaggerated compliment? (paragraph IV)

ANSWER: **He may feel that the praise is not honest.**

(8 points)

6. The researchers' conclusion is that (-). (paragraph V)

- i) giving compliments needs special skills
- ii)** people shouldn't be afraid to give compliments
- iii) it isn't necessary to give compliments to be happy
- iv) when you give a compliment, you will feel powerful

(8 points)

7. What does the writer advise people to do? (paragraph V)

ANSWER: **To give a compliment.**

(8 points)

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PART II: WRITTEN PRODUCTION (30 points)

(WRITTEN PRESENTATION)

Write 80–100 words in English on the following topic.

8. Do you think friends should always be honest with each other? Write a composition stating and explaining your opinion.

בהצלחה!

Use this page and the next (pages 7–8) for writing a rough draft.

למידע על פסיכומטרי
 ביואל גבע ←

הזדמנות לעתודה יש פעם בחיים.
אל תתפשר עליה.



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