

מועד ב

סוג הבחינה: בגרות
 מועד הבחינה: קיץ תשפ"א, 2021, מועד ב
 מספר השאלון: 016484

אנגלית

שאלון ד'
(MODULE D)

הוראות לנבחן

- א. משך הבחינה: שעה וחצי.
- ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: בשאלון זה שני פרקים.
 פרק ראשון – הבנת הנקרא – 70 נקודות
 פרק שני – מטלת כתיבה – 30 נקודות
 סך הכול – 100 נקודות
- ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: אחד המילונים או אחת המילוניות מן הרשימה שבאתר הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית ובאתר של אגף הבחינות במשרד החינוך.
- נבחן "עולה חדש" רשאי להשתמש גם במילון דו-לשוני: אנגלי-שפת אימו / שפת אימו-אנגלי. השימוש במילון אחר טעון אישור של הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית.
- ד. הוראות מיוחדות:
 (1) עליך לכתוב את כל תשובותיך בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).
 (2) כתוב את כל תשובותיך באנגלית ובעט בלבד.
 (3) בתום הבחינה החזר את השאלון למשגיח.

שים לב: אין להוסיף דפים למחברת הבחינה.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון זכר ומכוונות לנבחנות ולנבחנים כאחד.

בהצלחה!



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PART I: WRITTEN RECEPTION (70 points)
(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS)

Read the text below and then answer questions 1–8.

ALASKA'S MELTING GLACIERS

I Glaciers are huge masses of ice formed by the accumulation of snow on mountains over thousands of years. The impressive glaciers of Alaska are known to most people, even if they've never been there. However, visitors expecting to see beautiful glaciers may find only bare mountains in some places because all the ice has melted and the water has flowed into the oceans. Unfortunately, climate change is causing glaciers around the world to melt and gradually disappear. This is not only a loss of beauty: for thousands of years, the glaciers of the world have helped keep the Earth cool and have prevented the sea level from rising.

II Research has found that Alaska's glaciers are melting a hundred times faster than the rate predicted in the past. In fact, glaciers everywhere are disappearing. Scientists believe that in the next few decades the world's glaciers will probably melt so fast that the water flowing from them into the oceans will cause the sea level to rise about 25 centimeters. This rise is one of the most serious results of climate change and it will have a huge effect on society. Large areas of farmland will disappear under the rising oceans. Also, millions of people around the world may be forced to migrate because of the flooding of large coastal cities like New York and Tokyo. The consequences of these disasters may be hunger and water shortages in the near future. Some researchers believe that Alaska's glaciers play an especially important role in the rise of the sea level. This is because many of them are so close to the ocean, where they melt even more quickly.

III Volunteers at the Glacier Visitor Center in Juneau, Alaska, use displays, lectures and videos to teach about the dangerous effects of climate change. "People are shocked when they see a video showing one glacier getting smaller and smaller over time," says John Shane, a volunteer at the Visitor Center. "The videos make it clear that the glaciers are disappearing so quickly mainly because of human-caused climate change. Therefore, we hope everyone realizes that the future of our planet mostly depends on our actions today."

לא תכתב פי הדה המנפנה

לא לכתוב באזור זה



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QUESTIONS (70 points)

Answer questions **1–8** in English, according to the text. In questions **4** and **7**, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. PUT A ✓ BY THE TWO CORRECT ANSWERS.

What do we learn in paragraph I?

- i) How climate change affects the glaciers of Alaska.
- ii) How people learn about glaciers.
- iii) What has caused climate change.
- iv) How the glaciers were created.
- v) Why most people have never seen glaciers.
- vi) Where most of the world's glaciers can be found.

(7×2=14 points)

2. Why might visitors to Alaska be disappointed? (paragraph I)

ANSWER:

(8 points)

3. Why are glaciers important? Give ONE reason. (paragraph I)

ANSWER:

.....

(8 points)

4. According to paragraphs I and II, what will be one of the serious effects of climate change?

- (i) Melting glaciers will make the Earth cooler.
- (ii) The rising sea level will force many people to leave their homes.
- (iii) The largest cities in Alaska will be flooded.
- (iv) Millions of people will migrate to New York City and Tokyo.

(8 points)

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5. The disasters described in lines 12–14 will have TWO consequences. What are the TWO consequences?

(paragraph II)

ANSWER: (8 points)

6. Alaska's glaciers are near the ocean.
What effect does this have? (paragraph II)

ANSWER: (8 points)

7. In paragraph III we are told about (-).
- (i) the future of the Glacier Visitor Center
 - (ii) the dangers of visiting the Alaskan glaciers
 - (iii) the actions we can take to prevent climate change
 - (iv) the different ways visitors learn about the Alaskan glaciers

(8 points)

8. COMPLETE THE SENTENCE. (paragraph III)

John Shane hopes people understand that
.....

(8 points)

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PART II: WRITTEN PRODUCTION (30 points)
(WRITTEN PRESENTATION)

Write 80–100 words in English on the following topic.

9. Although there are no glaciers in Israel, there are many other attractions to see. What attractions would you recommend visiting in Israel and why?

בהצלחה!

Use this page and the next (pages 7–8) for writing a rough draft.

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