

פתרון הבחינה

באנגלית

קיץ תשפ"א, 2021, שאלון: 16481 גרסא א
מוגש ע"י צוות המורים של "יואל גבע"

הערות:

1. התשובות המוצגות כאן הן בגדר הצעה לפתרון השאלון.
2. תיתכנה תשובות נוספות, שאינן מוזכרות כאן, לחלק מהשאלות.

למידע על פסיכומטרי
ביואל גבע ←

הזדמנות לעתודה יש פעם בחיים.
אל תתפשר עליה.



סוג הבחינה: בגרות
מועד הבחינה: קיץ תשפ"א, 2021
מספר השאלון: 016481

מועד קיץ

מדינת ישראל
משרד החינוך

אנגלית

שאלון ה'
(MODULE E)
גרסה א'

הוראות לנבחן

- א. משך הבחינה: שעה ורבע.
- ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: בשאלון זה שני פרקים.
פרק ראשון – הבנת הנקרא – 70 נקודות
פרק שני – הבנת הנשמע – 30 נקודות
סך הכול – 100 נקודות
- ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: אחד המילונים או אחת המילוניות מן הרשימה שבאתר הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית ובאתר של אגף הבחינות במשרד החינוך.
- נבחן "עולה חדש" רשאי להשתמש גם במילון דו-לשוני: אנגלי-שפת אימו / שפת אימו-אנגלי.
השימוש במילון אחר טעון אישור של הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית.
- ד. הוראות מיוחדות:
(1) עליך לכתוב את כל תשובותיך בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).
(2) כתוב את כל תשובותיך באנגלית ובעט בלבד.
(3) בתום הבחינה החזר את השאלון למשגיח.
הערה: גם נבחני משנה ונבחנים אקסטרניים חייבים להיבחן בפרק הבנת הנשמע.

שים לב: אין להוסיף דפים למחברת הבחינה.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון זכר ומכוונות לנבחנות ולנבחנים כאחד.

בהצלחה!



אנגלית, קיץ תשפ"א, מס' 016481, גרסה א'

PART I: WRITTEN RECEPTION (70 points)
(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS)

Read the article below and then answer questions 1-7.

THE RISE OF AUDIOBOOKS — THE BOOKS WE LISTEN TO

I In recent years, publishers have become worried about the decrease in sales of printed books. However, it seems that books are not really disappearing. Instead, an increasing number of people are choosing to listen to them rather than read them. In fact, the International Organization of Publishers (IOP) found that 100 million audiobooks were sold in 2020 — 25% more than in the year before. Moreover, publishers added 60,000 new audiobooks to the 300,000 already available.

II Audiobooks also seem to be attracting new audiences. A recent IOP survey shows, for example, that they are especially popular among young men aged 18 to 24 — a group that does not usually buy printed books. In addition, it was found that they appeal to people of all ages who don't have time to read books. Many of those who were surveyed said that audiobooks enable them to enjoy a book while traveling by bus or making breakfast. People also said that it is much more relaxing to listen than to read at the end of a busy workday.

III Thanks to technological developments in the last few years, publishers can produce audiobooks more cheaply and with many additional features. In the past, a whole book was recorded by a single reader. Now, several readers are often used for the different characters, and background sounds and music are added for a richer listening experience. Furthermore, authors now often have a role in producing audiobooks. They are sometimes recorded reading their own books, and they also give advice on the type of music and sounds that should be used. Lately, several publishers have even asked authors to write books exclusively for recording as audiobooks.

IV However, the latest audiobooks are also causing some concerns. "When you read a printed book, you need to use your imagination," says psychologist Sandra Bell. "But all those recorded voices and background sounds don't leave much for you to imagine." Bell also notes recent research which shows that people often miss important parts of the story when they listen to a book. "That's not surprising, because you're usually doing other things at the same time," she says. "Still, I'm glad people have audiobooks in their lives. It's certainly better than having no books at all."



لا تكتب في هذه المنطقة

لا لכתוב באזור זה

אנגלית, קיץ תשפ"א, מס' 016481, גרסה א'

QUESTIONS (70 points)

Answer questions **1-7** in English according to the article. In questions **1, 2, 6** and **7**, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

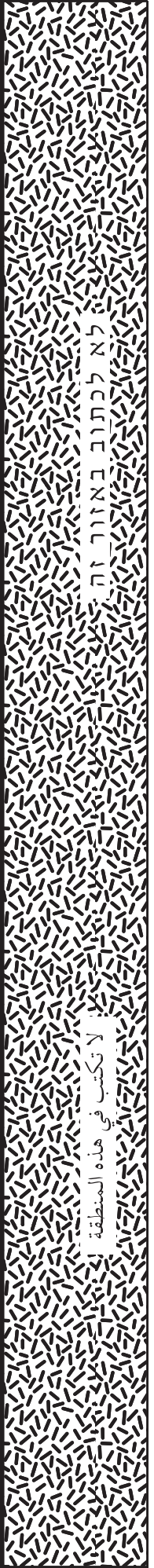
1. What can we understand from paragraph I?
- (i) Where the new audiobooks can be found.
 - (ii) When audiobooks were first published.
 - (iii) How many printed books were published in 2020.
 - (iv) How book sales have changed. (9 points)

2. The information about young men aged 18-24 is given to show that (-). (paragraph II)
- (i) audiobooks appeal to people who don't usually read books
 - (ii) more people are interested in buying printed books
 - (iii) young people are too busy to read books
 - (iv) most books are not written for young people (9 points)

3. What is presented in lines 8-11?
- COMPLETE THE ANSWER.
- Reasons why people **prefer audiobooks**..... (9 points)

4. What else might people be doing when listening to an audiobook? Give ONE answer. (paragraph II)
- COMPLETE THE ANSWER.
- They might be **traveling by bus**. תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח..... (9 points)

5. In the past, audiobooks were not the same as they are today. Give TWO ways in which they were different. Base your answers on lines 12-15.
- COMPLETE THE SENTENCES. תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח
- (1) In the past, audiobooks had **less features**.....
 - (2) In the past, audiobooks did not have **multiple readers**..... (2x8=16 points)



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6. What is explained in lines 15-18?
- (i) Why authors like to read their own books.
 - (ii) How publishers choose the books they record.
 - (iii) How authors are involved in producing audiobooks.
 - (iv) What advice publishers give authors of audiobooks.

(9 points)

7. Which of the following statements would Sandra Bell agree with? (paragraph IV)
- (i) Audiobooks should use more interesting sounds.
 - (ii) Printed books are a better choice than audiobooks.
 - (iii) Many people don't have a good imagination.
 - (iv) People should never listen to audiobooks.

(9 points)

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لا لכתוב באזור זה



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Note: The exam continues on page 8.

לא לכתוב באזור זה

لا تكتب في هذه المنطقة

נמידע על פסיכומטרי
ביואל גבע ←

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PART II: SPOKEN RECEPTION (30 points)

(ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM SPOKEN TEXTS)

Answer questions **8-13** according to the broadcast. In questions **8, 9, 10** and **13**, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

(5 points for each correct answer.)

IS IT TIME TO TURN OFF BACKGROUND MUSIC?

8. What does Rick tell listeners about background music in his first answer?
- (i) When it was first used.
 - (ii) Why he became interested in it.
 - (iii) How people react to it.
 - (iv) Why it is played mainly in restaurants.
9. What do the studies done by the Chester Research Institute show about background music?
- (i) Most stores play it.
 - (ii) It usually improves the shopping experience.
 - (iii) People like only certain kinds of music.
 - (iv) It can make people spend more time in the store.
10. What do the surveys done by psychologists show?
- (i) Some people prefer only one type of music.
 - (ii) Many people do not enjoy background music.
 - (iii) Many organizations have tried to ban background music.
 - (iv) Some people want to change the type of music played.

لا تكتب في هذه المنطقة

لا لכתוב באזור זה



אנגלית, קיץ תשפ"א, מס' 016481, גרסה א'

11. What does Rick tell listeners about the company Waterstones?

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

It is one of the companies that **removed background music**.....

12. According to Rick, why do hospitals want to introduce background music? Give ONE reason.

COMPLETE THE ANSWER.

In order to help patients **feel less pain**. תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח.....

13. What does Rick explain about background music in hospitals?

- (i) How it is being studied.
- (ii) Why it must be chosen carefully.
- (iii) Why it might be a problem.
- (iv) What equipment the hospitals are using to play it.

בהצלחה!

זכות היוצרים שמורה למדינת ישראל
אין להעתיק או לפרסם אלא ברשות משרד החינוך

נמידע על פסיכומטרי
ביואל גבע ←

הזדמנות לעתודה יש פעם בחיים.
אל תתפשר עליה.



נספח

שאלון 016481

(MODULE E)

תשובות אפשריות נוספות

שאלה 4:

- making breakfast.

שאלה 5:

- (1) been more expensive.
- (2) background music.

שאלה 12:

- relax.

