פתרון הבחינה

באנגלית

קיץ תשע"ח, 2018, שאלונים: 016104, 403 גרסא א

מוגש ע"י צוות המורים של "יואל גבע"

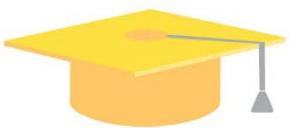
<u>הערות</u>:

1. התשובות המוצגות כאן הן בגדר הצעה לפתרון השאלון.

2. תיתכנה תשובות נוספות, שאינן מוזכרות כאן, לחלק מהשאלות.

למידע על **פסיכומטרי**
ביואל גבע ←

הזדמנות לעתודה יש פעם בחיים.
אל תתפשר עליה.



יואל גבע
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מדינת ישראל
משרד החינוך

סוג הבחינה: בגרות
מועד הבחינה: קיץ תשע"ח, 2018
מספר השאלון: 016104, 403

אנגלית

שאלון ג'

(MODULE C)

גרסה א'

הוראות לנבחן

א. משך הבחינה: שעה וחצי

ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: בשאלון זה פרק אחד: הבנת הנקרא — 100 נקודות

ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: אחד המילונים או אחת המילוניות מן הרשימה שבאתר הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית ובאתר של אגף הבחינות במשרד החינוך.

נבחן "עולה חדש" רשאי להשתמש גם במילון דו־לשוני: אנגלי-שפת אמו / שפת אמו-אנגלי.
השימוש במילון אחר טעון אישור של הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית.

ד. הוראות מיוחדות:

(1) עליך לכתוב את כל תשובותיך בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).

(2) כתוב את כל תשובותיך באנגלית ובעט בלבד.

(3) בתום הבחינה החזר את השאלון למשגיח.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון זכר ומכוונות לנבחנות ולנבחנים כאחד.

בהצלחה!

הזדמנות לעתודה יש פעם בחיים.
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למידע על פסיכומטרי ביואל גבע ←

אנגלית, קיץ תשע"ח, מס' 016104, 403, גרסה א'

ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS (100 points)

הבנת הנקרא (100 נקודות)

קרא את הקטע שלפניך, וענה על השאלות **1-10**.

فهم المقروء (100 درجة)

اقرأ القطعة التي أمامك، وأجب عن الأسئلة **1-10**.

Read the article below and then answer questions **1-10**.

LEARNING A NEW LANGUAGE

I As young children, we learn our first language easily. But, as we grow up, we slowly begin to lose our natural ability to learn a language. However, in a recent study, researchers in China found that adults may learn a language more easily if they are doing some kind of physical exercise while they are studying.

II The researchers worked with 40 adults who were studying English. They divided them into two groups. One group continued to study while they were sitting in regular classes as they had always done. The researchers added physical exercise to the lessons of the second group. These students began riding exercise bikes 20 minutes before each lesson and continued riding until the end of the lesson.

III Both groups participated in eight lessons of 45 minutes each for two months. They were tested after each lesson. The study showed that the students who rode bikes during the lesson did better on the tests than those who sat in the classroom without exercising. They remembered more new words than the students who didn't ride bikes. They also remembered the new words for a longer time than the other students.

IV The researchers said that some of the findings were unexpected. First of all, the students who rode the bikes reported that they were able to focus better than during regular lessons. They also said that they were able to enjoy the lessons more.

V "Our conclusion is that doing physical exercise while studying a new language improves a person's ability to learn it," says Dr. Li Wang, one of the researchers. "We know, of course, that it is not practical for language schools to buy many bicycles. They don't have the money or the place for them. We are just saying that teaching a language should include some kind of physical exercise."

VI Other Chinese researchers disagree with these conclusions. Their studies show that too much movement in the class disturbs both the students and the teachers. These researchers doubt there is a connection between learning a language and exercise. However, even if there is a connection, there are still many questions that need to be answered. For example: Is exercise most helpful before, during or after lessons? Also, how much and what type of exercise is best?

לא לכתוב באזור זה. لا تكتب في هذه المنطقة

למידע על פסיכומטרי ביואל גבע ←

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אל תתפשר עליה.

לא לכתוב באזור זה. لا تكتب في هذه المنطقة

אנגלית, קיץ תשע"ח, מס' 016104, 403, גרסה א'

ענה באנגלית על השאלות **1-10**, על פי הקטע.
בשאלות **1**, **3**, **4**, **6** ו-**9**, הקף את המספר של התשובה הנכונה.
בשאר השאלות ענה לפי ההוראות.
(100 נקודות)

أجب بالإنجليزيّة عن الأسئلة **1-10**، حسب القطعة.
في الأسئلة **1** وَ **3** وَ **4** وَ **6** وَ **9**، ضع دائرة حول رقم الإجابة الصحيحة.
في الأسئلة الباقية، أجب حسب التعليمات.
(100 درجة)

Answer questions **1-10** in English according to the article. In questions **1**, **3**, **4**, **6** and **9**, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. In paragraph I, we learn (–).

i) how children learn a second language
ii) why adults like to do physical exercise
iii) what may help us learn a new language
iv) what researchers discovered about children

(9 points)

2. According to paragraph I, how do we change when we become adults?

ANSWER: We slowly begin to lose our natural ability to learn a language.

(9 points)

3. According to paragraph II, (–).

i) 40 researchers took part in the study
ii) only one group studied English
iii) the students were learning how to ride bikes
iv) the students in the study were adults

(9 points)

4. In paragraph II, we learn that the group that rode bikes (–).

i) had longer lessons than the other group
ii) had studied English for many years
iii) rode their bikes before and during the lessons
iv) liked to exercise more than the other group

(9 points)

5. How did the researchers find out how much the students learned? (paragraph III)

ANSWER: They tested the students after each lesson.

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6. The results of Dr. Wang's study showed that (–). (paragraph III)

i) the group that exercised knew more new words than the other group
ii) the group that didn't exercise remembered more words for a longer time
iii) both groups remembered the same number of words at the end
iv) the group that exercised forgot the new words after each lesson

(9 points)

7. What surprised the researchers? Give ONE answer. (paragraph IV)

ANSWER: The students who rode the bikes reported that they were able to focus better than during regular lessons.

תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח

(10 points)

8. PUT A √ BY THE TWO CORRECT ANSWERS. (paragraph V)

Dr. Li Wang believes that (–).

..... i) adults learn languages better in regular classes
..... ii) adults have to buy exercise bikes
√ iii) exercise during a language class is helpful
..... iv) adults should exercise more
..... v) students enjoy studying many languages
√ vi) language schools can't buy many bikes

(2x9=18 points)

9. Other researchers disagreed with the conclusions of Dr. Wang's study because (–). (paragraph VI)

i) not enough students participated in his study
ii) they aren't sure that language learning and exercise are connected
iii) they don't think there should be 40 students in a language class
iv) the study was too short to give useful results

(9 points)

10. According to studies of other researchers, what were teachers unhappy about? (paragraph VI)

ANSWER: Too much movement (of students) in the class.

(9 points)

لا تكتب في هذه المنطقة

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נספח

שאלון ג'

(MODULE C)

תשובות אפשריות נוספות

שאלה 7:

- **The students who rode the bikes said that they were able to enjoy the lessons more.**

למידע על **פסיכומטרי** ביואל גבע ←

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