

# פתרון בחינת הבגרות באנגלית

## שאלון ג' (MODULE C)

מספרי השאלון: 403,016104

גרסה ב'

### מוגש על ידי:

אורית הולנדר, גניה אטד,

נחמה מצנר, דנה דרורי וארז צרפתי  
מורים לאנגלית ברשת בתי הספר של

יאל גבע

### הערות:

1. התשובות המוצגות כאן הן בגדר הצעה לפתרון השאלון.
2. תיתכנה תשובות נוספות, שאינן מוזכרות כאן, לחלק מהשאלות.

סוג הבחינה: א. בגרות לבתי ספר על-יסודיים  
 ב. בגרות לנבחני משנה  
 ג. בגרות לנבחנים אקסטרניים  
 מועד הבחינה: תורף תשע"א, 2011  
 מספר השאלון: 403,016104

מדינת ישראל  
 משרד החינוך

## אנגלית

### שאלון ג'

(MODULE C)

### גרסה ב'

### הוראות לנבחן

- א. משך הבחינה: שעה ורבע
- ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: בשאלון זה פרק אחד: הבנת הנקרא – 100 נקודות
- ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: מילון אוקספורד אנגלי-אנגלי-עברי  
 א: قاموس "هاراب" إنجليزي – إنجليزي – عربي  
 (מילון הראפס אנגלי-אנגלי-ערבי)  
 א: معجم "لونجمان" للإنجليزية الحديثة  
 (מילון לונגמן לאנגלית מודרנית)
- ד. הוראות מיוחדות:  
 (1) עליך לכתוב את כל תשובותיך בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).  
 (2) כתוב את כל תשובותיך באנגלית ובעט בלבד. אסור להשתמש בטיפקס.  
 (3) בתום הבחינה החזר את השאלון למשגיח.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון זכר ומכוונות לנבחנות ולנבחנים כאחד.

**בהצלחה!**

/המשך מעבר לדף/

**ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS (100 points)**

فهم المقروء (١٠٠ درجة)

הבנת הנקרא (100 נקודות)

קרא את הקטע שלפניך, וענה על השאלות 11-1. اقرأ القطعة التي أمامك، ثم أجب عن الأسئلة 11-1.

Read the report below and then answer questions 1-11.

**THE POWER OF SMELL**

by Mark Hall

Smells influence us in many ways. The smell of fresh bread makes us hungry and the smell of cooking gas warns us of danger. Some scents bring back childhood memories such as the smell of a favorite food.

However, smell doesn't only affect our feelings, it also affects our behavior. Recent experiments have shown, for example, that the smell of a lemon can make us more energetic, whereas the smell of vanilla helps us relax. Other studies deal with the effects of smell on people's shopping behavior. These studies show that the use of pleasant smells increases sales. One study found that the scents which a store uses can attract us to enter the store and make us buy more.

Many businesses now use this power of smell. A big hotel, for example, uses a smell of fresh flowers in the lobby and sells candles and other gifts with the same scent. This scent then becomes part of the pleasant experience in the hotel. The hotel manager believes that after the hotel guests go home, whenever they smell this scent, they will remember their stay and want to return. It seems that he is right: since the hotel began using this special scent, the number of guests returning to the hotel has increased.

Other businesses use smell to influence customers to buy specific products. One example is a tea company that wanted to attract more customers. An advertising agency advised the company to add the scent of the tea to the packaging so that customers could smell the tea without opening the box. Soon their products became very popular.

Some people object to the use of smell by businesses and advertising agencies. They claim that we can easily ignore advertisements that we hear or see but not advertisements that use smells. In fact, people are often not aware that they are being influenced by smells. Since it seems that scents will continue to be used by businesses, we should try to understand how they affect us. Then, we might be able to control their influence and maybe the next time our nose tells us to buy more, we will be able to refuse.

- ענה באנגלית על השאלות 11-1, על פי הקטע שקראת. בשאלות 1, 3, 6, 10 ו-11 הקף במעגל את המספר של התשובה הנכונה. בשאר השאלות, ענה לפי ההוראות. (100 נקודות)
- أجب بالإنجليزية عن الأسئلة 1-11، حسب القطعة التي قرأتها. في الأسئلة 1 و 3 و 6 و 10 و 11 ضع دائرة حول رقم الإجابة الصحيحة. في باقي الأسئلة، أجب حسب التعليمات. (100 درجة)

Answer questions 1-11 in English according to the report. In questions 1, 3, 6, 10 and 11, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

- What is the subject of lines 1-3?
  - The kinds of scents people like.
  - The way different people use smells.
  - The influence of scents in childhood.
  - The effects of smells on people. (7 points)
- How do smells influence people's shopping behavior? (lines 4-9)  
 ANSWER: People **buy more (when the smell in the store is pleasant).** (8 points)
- What do we learn about "the power of smell" from lines 4-16?
  - Some businesses refuse to use it.
  - Customers are asking businesses to use it.
  - Businesses are using it to increase sales. (9 points)
  - Studies show it often has a bad effect on businesses.
- How did the scent affect the hotel's business? (lines 10-16)  
 ANSWER: **The number of guests returning to the hotel has increased.** (9 points)

5. Give **TWO** examples of smells that make people remember past experiences. Take the examples from two different paragraphs.

ANSWER: (1) **(the smell of) a favorite food (paragraph 1)**

(2) **the special scent in the big hotel (paragraph 3)**

תשובות נוספות - ראה נספח

(2×8=16 points)

6. What can customers do now when they buy tea? (lines 17-20)

- i) They can smell the tea before buying it.
- ii) They can buy tea with new scents.
- iii) They can open the tea boxes in the stores.
- iv) They can buy bigger tea packages.

(9 points)

7. Copy the words that show that the advertising agency gave good advice to the tea company. (lines 17-20)

ANSWER: **Soon their products became very popular.**

(9 points)

8. Why do some people object to the use of smell in advertising? (lines 21-27)

ANSWER: Because they cannot **ignore the advertisements that use smells.**

(9 points)

9. What does the writer think about the future use of smells in advertising? (lines 21-27)

ANSWER: **They will continue to be used (by businesses).**

(8 points)

10. According to Mark Hall, if people understand the effects of smells they can (-).

(lines 21-27)

- i) easily remember pleasant experiences
- ii) control their shopping behavior
- iii) influence other people's feelings
- iv) tell businesses which smells they like

(8 points)

11. Another title for this report could be (-).

- i) Using New Scents
- ii) Research on Smells
- iii) Smells that Sell
- iv) Popular Scents

(8 points)

## בהצלחה!

זכות היוצרים שמורה למדינת ישראל  
אין להעתיק או לפרסם אלא ברשות משרד החינוך

נספח  
שאלון ג'  
(MODULE C)

תשובות אפשריות נוספות

שאלה 5 (Paragraph 3):

the scent of candles and other gifts.

or

the scent of fresh flowers from the hotel lobby.