

# פתרון בחינת הבגרות באנגלית

## שאלון ג' (MODULE C)

מספרי השאלון: 403,016104

גרסה א'

### מוגש על ידי:

אורית הולנדר, נחמה מצנר, דנה דרורי וארז

צרפתי

מורים לאנגלית ברשת בתי הספר של

יואל גבע

### הערות:

1. התשובות המוצגות כאן הן בגדר הצעה לפתרון השאלון.
2. תיתכנה תשובות נוספות, שאינן מוזכרות כאן, לחלק מהשאלות.

מדינת ישראל  
 משרד החינוך

סוג הבחינה: א. בגרות לבתי ספר על-יסודיים  
 ב. בגרות לנבחני משנה  
 ג. בגרות לנבחנים אקסטרהניים

מועד הבחינה: חורף תשע"ב, 2012  
 מספר השאלון: 403,016104

## אנגלית

### שאלון ג' (MODULE C)

### גרסה א' הוראות לנבחן

- א. משך הבחינה: שעה ורבע
- ב. מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: בשאלון זה פרק אחד: הבנת הנקרא – 100 נקודות
- ג. חומר עזר מותר בשימוש: מילון אוקספורד אנגלי-אנגלי-עברי  
 א: قاموس "هازاب" إنجليزي – إنجليزي – عربي (מילון הראפס אנגלי-אנגלי-ערבי)  
 א: معجم "لوجمان" للإنجليزية الحديثة (מילון לונגמן לאנגלית מודרנית)
- נבחן "עולה חדש" רשאי להשתמש גם במילון דו-לשוני: אנגלי-שפת-אמו / שפת-אמו-אנגלי.
- ד. הוראות מיוחדות:
- עליך לכתוב את כל תשובותיך בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).
  - כתוב את כל תשובותיך באנגלית ובעט בלבד. אסור להשתמש בטיפקס.
  - בתום הבחינה חזור את השאלון למשגיח.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון זכר ומכוונות לנבחנות ולנבחנים כאחד.

**בהצלחה!**

/המשך מעבר לדף/

ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM WRITTEN TEXTS (100 points)

הבנת הנקרא (100 נקודות) فهم المقروء (100 درجة)

קרא את הקטע שלפניך, וענה על השאלות 1-11. اقرأ القطعة التي أمامك، ثم أجب عن الأسئلة 1-11.

Read the report below and then answer questions 1-11.

DO DOGS HAVE PERSONALITIES?

By Kate Gibbs

Dr. Dan Kent, a professor of psychology at the University of California, is famous for his studies on human personality. Human personality is defined as the traits that make one person different from another. Recently, Dr. Kent decided to find out if dogs also have personalities.

5 Dr. Kent believed that dogs *do not* have personalities. However, he decided to do his research because he knew that most dog owners are convinced that their dogs *do* have personalities. "Owners often use words such as 'friendly', 'stubborn', or 'aggressive' to describe their dog," says Dr. Kent. "The question is, does each dog really have its own special traits that make it different from other dogs?"

10 To answer this question, Dr. Kent carried out a study on dogs. In his study, he used research methods similar to those that helped him in his studies on human personality. These methods included observing behavior in different situations and filling in questionnaires.

15 One hundred dogs and their owners participated in Dr. Kent's study. All the owners had to fill in a questionnaire about the behavior of their dogs. Then, a friend of the owner, who was familiar with the dog, filled in the same questionnaire. In addition, Dr. Kent asked a group of his students, who did not know the dogs at all, to observe the dogs' behavior in different situations and then fill in the same questionnaire. "I compared the answers of the three groups and was surprised by  
20 the results. I found that the three groups identified the same personality traits in each dog," says Dr. Kent. "These results show that dogs *do* have personalities and that people are able to identify their traits." In the future, Dr. Kent plans to do more research to find out if dogs are born with specific traits or if they acquire them through training.

(שים לב: המשך הקטע בעמוד הבא.)

(انتبه: تكمل القطعة في الصفحة التالية.)

/המשך בעמוד 3/

- 25 According to Dr. Kent, identifying dogs' personalities can be used for many purposes: to find dogs that are suitable for certain jobs, such as police work or guiding blind people, and to help people adopt a dog that suits them.

It seems that Dr. Kent has learned what dog owners have already known for years.

(Adapted from "A Fetching Personality" Feature Story, The University of Texas at Austin, December 19, 2006)

ענה באנגלית על השאלות 1-11, על פי הקטע שקראת. בשאלות 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 9 ו-11 הקף במעגל את המספר של התשובה הנכונה. בשאר השאלות ענה לפי ההוראות. (100 נקודות)

أجب بالإنجليزية عن الأسئلة 1-11، حسب القطعة التي قرأتها. في الأسئلة 1 و 2 و 4 و 5 و 8 و 9 و 11 ضع دائرة حول رقم الإجابة الصحيحة. في باقي الأسئلة أجب حسب التعليمات. (100 درجة)

Answer questions 1-11 in English according to the report. In questions 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 9 and 11, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. What do we learn from lines 1-4?
  - i) Why scientists study human personality.
  - ii) What Dr. Kent found out about dogs.
  - iii) What Dr. Kent wanted to study.
  - iv) Why many people have the same traits.

(8 points)
  
2. In line 7, Dr. Kent mentions the word 'friendly' (-). (lines 5-13)
  - i) to explain which dogs he is studying
  - ii) to show what owners say about their dogs
  - iii) to explain how important a dog's personality is
  - iv) to describe which dogs people like best

(9 points)

/המשך בעמוד 4/

3. In line 11, the writer mentions "research methods". Give ONE of these methods.  
(lines 5-13)

ANSWER: **observing behavior in different situations.**

(6 points)

תשובות נוספות- ראה נספח

4. In the questionnaire, Dr. Kent asked about (-). (lines 14-24)

- i) the way the dog behaves.
- ii) the owner's relationship with the dog
- iii) the changes in the dog's personality
- iv) the best methods of studying dogs' behavior

(9 points)

5. According to lines 14-24, what was the difference between the group of students and the other groups?

- i) The students answered a different questionnaire.
- ii) The students did not have their own dogs.
- iii) The students were not familiar with the dogs.
- iv) The students believed dogs did not have personalities.

(9 points)

6. PUT A ✓ BY TO THE TWO CORRECT ANSWERS.

What do we learn from lines 14-24?

- i) Which personality traits Dr. Kent found in dogs.
- ii) What surprised Dr. Kent in his study.
- iii) How dogs behaved during Dr. Kent's study.
- iv) Which personality traits dog owners should have.
- v) What Dr. Kent found out in his study on dogs.
- vi) How dog owners should train their dogs.

(2x8=16 points)

/המשך בעמוד 5/

7. What were the results that convinced Dr. Kent that dogs have personalities?  
(lines 14-24)

ANSWER: **The three groups identified the same personality traits in each dog.**

(9 points)

8. According to lines 14-24, Dr. Kent plans to (-).

- i) do more studies on human personality
- ii) find new ways to train dogs
- iii) study the traits of other animals
- iv) continue his research on dog personality

(9 points)

9. According to lines 25-27, how can identifying dogs' personalities be useful?

- i) People can find the best dogs for themselves.
- ii) Owners can find suitable people to train their dogs.
- iii) Scientists can learn about dog owners' traits.
- iv) Owners can train their dogs to behave better.

(8 points)

10. "Dr. Kent has learned what dog owners have already known for years." (line 28)

What have dog owners known for years?

ANSWER: **Dogs (do) have personalities.**

(9 points)

11. Another title for this report could be (-).

- i) Training Your Dog
- ii) Each Dog is Different
- iii) Adopting a Dog
- iv) The Best Traits in a Dog

(8 points)

**בהצלחה!**

זכות היוצרים שמורה למדינת ישראל  
אין להעתיק או לפרסם אלא ברשות משרד החינוך

נספח  
שאלון ג'  
(MODULE C)

תשובות אפשריות נוספות

שאלה 3:

filling in questionnaires.